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# Electronic and optical properties of Quasi-1D barium zinc chalcogenides Ba<sub>2</sub>ZnX<sub>3</sub> (X = S, Se, Te): A DFT approach

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## Highlights

- Ba<sub>2</sub>ZnS<sub>3</sub>, Ba<sub>2</sub>ZnSe<sub>3</sub> and Ba<sub>2</sub>ZnTe<sub>3</sub> were investigated using density functional theory with PBE and HSE06 functionals.
- All materials exhibit quasi-one-dimensional structure with infinite chains of corner sharing ZnX<sub>4</sub> distorted tetrahedra.
- Electronic structure calculations show that all materials are wide band gap semiconductors with direct band gap.
- All materials exhibit high optical anisotropy and large birefringence.

## Abstract

We investigated structural, electronic and optical properties of quasi-one-dimensional barium zinc chalcogenides Ba<sub>2</sub>ZnS<sub>3</sub>, Ba<sub>2</sub>ZnSe<sub>3</sub> and Ba<sub>2</sub>ZnTe<sub>3</sub> using density functional theory as implemented in VASP. The structures crystallise in the orthorhombic space group  $D_{2h}^{16} - Pnma$  and were studied using PBE and HSE06 functionals incorporating van der Waals corrections using DFT-D3 method. It was found that the calculated structures agree well with experimental